MICROLIGHT TYPE APPROVAL DATA SHEET (TADS)

NO: BM 45 ISSUE: 4

TYPE:		Cyclone AX3/503
(1)	MANUFACTURER:	Cyclone Airsports Ltd, now supported by P & M Aviation Ltd., Unit B, Crawford St, Rochdale, Lancashire OL16 5NU.
(2)	UK IMPORTER:	N/A
(3)	CERTIFICATION:	BCAR Section S
(4)	DEFINITION OF BASIC STANDARD:	Drawing No AX3-001 Issue 1

(5) COMPLIANCE WITH THE MICROLIGHT DEFINITION

(a) MTOW 390 kg	
(b) No. Seats 2	
(c) Maximum Wing Loading 23.58 kg/m ²	
(d) Vso 31mph CAS	
(e) Permitted range of pilot weights $55 - 97.5$ kg	g per seat.
(f) Typical Empty Weight (ZFW) 205kg	
(g) ZFW + 172 kg crew + 1 hr fuel 389kg (17 litres / 12kg)	
(h) ZFW + 86 kg pilot + full fuel 311kg (28 litres /20 kg)	
(i) Max ZFW at initial permit issue 206kg	

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(b) TOWERTEANTS				
Designation	Rotax 503-2V			
Engine Type	2 Cylinder 2stroke			
Reduction Gear	2.58:1			
Exhaust System	Rotax side mounted			
Intake System	K & N Filter			
Propeller Type	GSC TECH II 2 Blade GND. ADJ			
Propeller Dia x Pitch	64" x 46"			
Noise Type Cert No.	141M			
AAN approving configuration	23042			

(6) POWER PLANTS

(7) MANDATORY LIMITATIONS:

(A) Max Take-Off Weight	(A) Max Take-Off Weight		390kg		
(B) CG Limits		U	56mm aft of da 45mm aft of c		
(C) CG datum		Leading Edg	<i>Fwd limit</i> 845mm aft of datum Leading Edge Wing Root Bolt (See annex C).		
(D) Cockpit Loadings		Port	Starboard	Total	
	Min	55kg	-	55kg	
	Max	97.5kg	97.5kg	195kg	
(E) Never Exceed Speed		90 mph			
(F) Manoeuvring Speed		60 mph			
(G) Permitted Manoeuvres		45° Nose up / 45° nose down Non Aerobatic, Max bank 60° Normal acceleration limits, +4 / -2g		60°	
(H) Fuel Contents (Max Useable)		27.5 litres		-	

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(I) Power Plant	<u> </u>	See Table		
Engine	Rotax 503-2V			
Max RPM	6800			
MAX CHT	250°C 480°F			
MAX EGT	650°C 1200°F			
Fuel Spec	83 MON or 90 RON 4-star /MOGA		eaded to BS(EN)22 BS 4040, or AVC	
Engine Oil Spec	Super 2 Stroke Oil to TSCT (min)			
Gearbox oil spec	EP 90 or EP 80/140 or EP 140			
Fuel/Oil Mix	50:1			
Coolant Temperature	N/A			
Oil Pressure	N/A			
Oil Temperature	N/A			
Fuel Pressure	0.2-0.4 bar			

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(8) INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED:

ASI	Altimeter	RPM	CHT /	Compass	Coolant	Fuel	VSI	Slip ball
			EGT		temp	Pressure		
Required (0 to 100 mph)	REQUIRED	REQUIRED	OPTIONAL	OPTIONAL	OPTIONAL	OPTIONAL	OPTIONAL	RECOMMENDED

(9) CONTROL DEFLECTIONS: (3-AXIS SYSTEMS):

Elevator UP:	<u>±18</u>	Tailplane trim UP:	±20	
Elevator DOWN:	<u>+</u> 23	Tailplane trim DOWN	<u>+</u> 40	
Ailerons* UP:	<u>+</u> 24	Rudder LEFT:	<u>+</u> 35	
Ailerons* Down:	<u>+</u> 24	Rudder RIGHT:	<u>+</u> 35	
Trim tab up	20	Trim tab down	40	

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(10) PILOT'S NOTES, MAINTENANCE MANUALS REFERENCES:

- 10.1 Manuals approved for use with this aircraft.
- (a) CYCLONE AX3/503 Owner Manual Issue 1
- 10.2 The following placards are to be fitted:-
- (a) Flight Limitations Placard (to be visible to pilot) See Annex D.
- (b) Engine Limitations Placard (to be located near to engine instruments) See Annex D.

(c) Fuel Limitations Placard (to be located near to filler cap)

A placard is to be fitted showing fuel capacity (27 litres), fuel type(s), fuel:oil ratio (if relevant) and the fuel loads at MTOW for cockpit weights of 180 kg / 170 kg / 160 kg etc. at 10kg intervals down to the maximum fuel load. An example is shown at Annex D.

(d) Switches See Annex D.

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(11) MANDATORY MODIFICATIONS / SERVICE BULLETINS / AIRWORTHINESS DIRECTIVES ETC:

Service Bulletin	Description	Notes	Issued
AX1	Fuel tank drain		25/1/93
AX3	Fuel pump drain		30/1/93
AX4	Magneto switches		20/4/93
AX5	Saddle spacers	Defective material	20/4/93
AX6	Throttle cable icing		1/12/93
AX7 issue 3	Main beam fatigue	MANDATORY	6/6/96
	- redesigned cable		
	braced beam		
	introduced		
AX2010	Aileron control	MANDATORY	21/9/97
	return pulley		
AX2016	Rudder bolt lifing	MANDATORY	18/8/98
AX2018	Wing tip inspection		27/1/99
AX2021	Throttle torque tube		18/11/99

NONE See Annex A for required modifications.

Annual Bettsometer test is to be carried out to 1060 grammes with wing sails fitted and tensioned to flight. Test must be to both upper and lower surfaces.

(12) MINIMUM PERFORMANCE AT MAX TAKE-OFF WEIGHT

Rate of Climb:	400 fpm at 44MPH IAS.
Stall or Minimum Flying Speed:	31MPH IAS at MTOW / idle.

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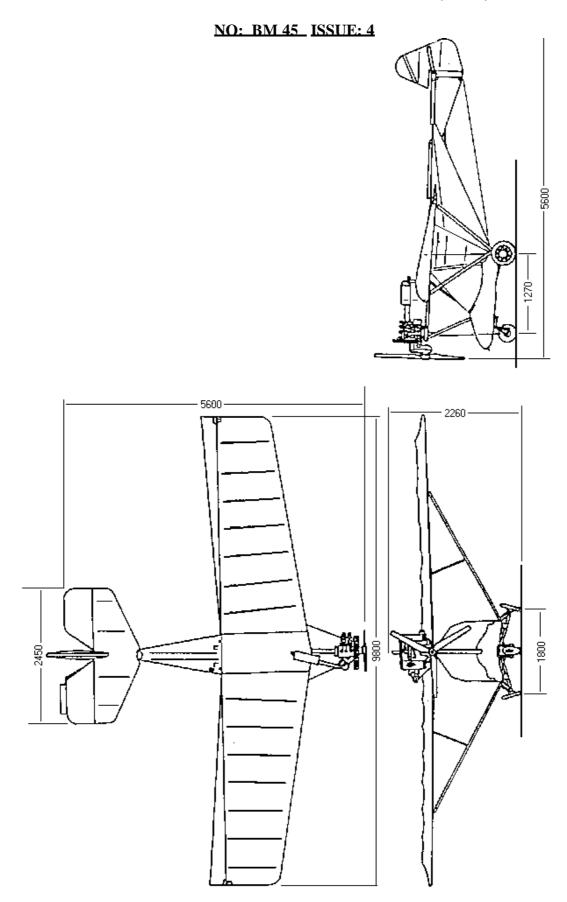
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Issue History

	Issue No.		Reason and signatory
1	09/09/92	Initial issue A M CARTER	
2	26/10/95	Amendment of text K D RUSSELL	
3	31/03/03	New format J BARRATT	
4	06/07/05	New company name	

J Barratt

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ANNEX A – MANDATORY MODIFICATIONS

Mod ref.	Description	Notes	Issued
AX74	Redesign main beam with cable bracing	All A/C should	6/6/96
		now be modified	
PG/AX279	NON PVC FUEL HOSES		3.3.99

ANNEX B - APPROVED OPTIONAL MODIFICATIONS

The installation of all optional modifications is to be inspected by a BMAA inspector and an entry made in the appropriate logbook(s). Note that other approved modifications may exist which are not listed here.

AX8EXTRA WING BATTEN - 5 AIRCRAFT2.10.92MINORAX11FUEL DRAIN OUTLET25.1.93MINORAX12FUEL PUMP DRAIN1.2.93MINORAX13TRIM CABLE ADJUSTER24.2.93MINORAX24SINGLE PIECE DASHBOARD19.10.94MINORAX27NOSE WHEEL BEARINGS17.11.94MINORAX32AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE2.3.95MINORAX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJORAX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082.5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINORAX113AILERON TRIM TAB7.4.97MINOR				
AX12FUEL PUMP DRAIN1.2.93MINORAX13TRIM CABLE ADJUSTER24.2.93MINORAX24SINGLE PIECE DASHBOARD19.10.94MINORAX27NOSE WHEEL BEARINGS17.11.94MINORAX32AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE2.3.95MINORAX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX8	EXTRA WING BATTEN - 5 AIRCRAFT	2.10.92	MINOR
AX13TRIM CABLE ADJUSTER24.2.93MINORAX24SINGLE PIECE DASHBOARD19.10.94MINORAX27NOSE WHEEL BEARINGS17.11.94MINORAX32AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE2.3.95MINORAX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX11	FUEL DRAIN OUTLET	25.1.93	MINOR
AX24SINGLE PIECE DASHBOARD19.10.94MINORAX27NOSE WHEEL BEARINGS17.11.94MINORAX32AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE2.3.95MINORAX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX12	FUEL PUMP DRAIN	1.2.93	MINOR
AX27NOSE WHEEL BEARINGS17.11.94MINORAX32AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE2.3.95MINORAX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX13	TRIM CABLE ADJUSTER	24.2.93	MINOR
AX32AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE2.3.95MINORAX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX24	SINGLE PIECE DASHBOARD	19.10.94	MINOR
AX62THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE19.12.95MINORAX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX27	NOSE WHEEL BEARINGS	17.11.94	MINOR
AX74REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM6.6.96MAJOR MAND.AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX32	AILERON BRACKET MATERIAL CHANGE	2.3.95	MINOR
AX75 SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE 6.7.96 MINOR AX108 2 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE 21.2.97 MINOR	AX62	THROTTLE LEVER CHANGE	19.12.95	MINOR
AX75SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE6.7.96MINORAX1082 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE21.2.97MINOR	AX74	REDESIGN OF MAIN BEAM	6.6.96	
	AX75	SEAT/FUEL TANK CHANGE	6.7.96	
AX113 AILERON TRIM TAB 7.4.97 MINOR	AX108	2 5/8" KEEL TUBE CHANGE	21.2.97	MINOR
	AX113	AILERON TRIM TAB	7.4.97	MINOR

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AX114	ENGINE STUDS \Rightarrow LOCTITED M10 BOLTS	7.4.97	MINOR
AX/PG126	ALL 12V AIRCRAFT BSM INDICATOR	28.5.97	MINOR
AX135	AX3/AX2000 1 PIECE FILLER TUBE	18.8.97	MINOR
AX200	AX2000/AX3 RUDDER BOLT	18.8.98	MINOR
PG/AX209	BRAKE RETURN SPRING	3.9.98	MINOR
AX237	STITCHING TAPE PROTECTION – issue 2, use no more than 1m tape lengths	21/3/03	MINOR
AX243	TURNBUCKLES IN AILERON CABLES	11.12.98	MINOR
AX245	ELEVATOR COVER DRAIN HOLES	11.12.98	MINOR
PG/AX252	LYNX KIT FITTING	22.12.98	MINOR
AX311	RUDDER HORN BENDING	7.10.99	MINOR
AX315	AX3 THROTTLE TORQUE TUBE	8.10.99	MINOR
AX322	LOWER WING STRUT TANG BOLT AX2000/AX3	10.12.99	MINOR

ANNEX C

WEIGHING INFORMATION

- 1. CG Datum: Leading edge wing root bolt
- 2. Weighing attitude: Ground attitude (keel level)
- 3. Mainwheel moment arm: 1035mm aft of datum
- 4. Nosewheel moment arm: 265mm fwd of datum
- 5. Fuel moment arm: 1385mm aft of datum
- 6. Crew moment arm: 974mm aft of datum
- 7. Crew weights: Minimum55 kg / maximum 97.5 kg
- 8. Aft CG Limit: 966 mm aft of datum
- 9. Fwd CG Limit: 845 mm aft of datum

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ANNEX D

EXAMPLE PLACARDS

(a) Flight Limitations Placard (to be visible to pilot)

[Type] [Engine] [Registration]_			
Never Exceed Speed:	90 mph		
Manoeuvring Speed :	60 mph		
Stall Speed:	31 mph		
Best climb speed:	45 mph		
Best glide speed:	45 mph		
Non Aerobatic, Max bank	60°		
Pitch limits	45° Nose up / 45° nose down		
Normal Acceleration Limits:	+4 / -2g		
Empty Weight:	kg *		
Max Take-Off Weight:	390 kg		
Minimum Cockpit Weight:	55kg		
Maximum Cockpit Weight:	97.5 kg in each seat.*		
Aerobatics and deliberate spinning prohibited.			

* This must match the most recent W&CG report for the aircraft.

(b) Engine Limitations Placard (to be located near to engine instruments)

A placard showing the limitations for all indicated engine parameters is to be mounted close to the engine instruments. This requirement need not be complied with for limitations shown as coloured markers (red for danger, amber for caution) on the instrument displays.

EUEL
Capacity 27.5 Litres
(50:1 2 Stroke oil)Cockpit Weight (kg)
180Max. Fuel Load (litres)
5.5
1701805.5
21Below 165Full fuel83 MON or 90 RON minimum unleaded to
BS(EN)228 or 97+ octane 4-star / MOGAS leaded
fuel to BS 4040, or AVGAS 100LL

(c) Fuel Limitations Placard (to be located near to filler cap)

(d) Switches

All switches are to be marked with function and sense (up=on, down=off).